L2

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 08:58:17 ON 28 DEC 2007)

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 08:58:24 ON 28 DEC 2007

L1 995518 S NCSC2/ES

STRUCTURE UPLOADED

L3 12 S L2 SAM SUB=L1

L4 217 S L2 SSS FULL SUB=L1

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 08:59:36 ON 28 DEC 2007

L5 9 S L4

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 08:59:41 ON 28 DEC 2007

SAV TEM L4 BRD555664/A

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:00:12 ON 28 DEC 2007

L6 1 S US200!-555664/APPS

L7 1 S L5 AND L6

L8 8 S L5 NOT L6

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 09:00:40 ON 28 DEC 2007

=> d 12

L2 HAS NO ANSWERS

L2 STR

O Hy G1 Ak O N N

> 0 2^k - A - Ak - O N

G1 [@1], [@2]

Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.

=>

```
1-19 3-7 4-6 5-6 5-11 7-9 8-9 9-10 11-12 12-13 12-14

exact/norm bonds:
    1-19 3-7 4-6 5-6 5-11 7-9 8-9 9-10 11-12 12-13 12-14

G1:[*1],[*2]

Connectivity:
    3:2 E exact RC ring/chain 4:2 E exact RC ring/chain 5:2 E exact RC ring/chain

Match level:
    1:Atom 3:CLASS 4:CLASS 5:CLASS 6:CLASS 7:CLASS 8:CLASS 9:CLASS 11:CLASS 12:CLASS 13:CLASS 14:CLASS 19:CLASS
Generic attributes:
    1:
    Saturation : Unsaturated
    Number of Carbon Atoms : less than 7
    Number of Hetero Atoms : 2 or more
    Type of Ring System : Monocyclic

Element Count :
```

Node 1: Limited S,S1 N,N1 C,C3

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ANSWER 1 OF 1 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
L7
     2005:1192912 CAPLUS
AN
DN
     143:460140
     Preparation of thiazole derivatives as nitric oxide donors for treating
TI
     inflammatory bowel diseases
IN
     Assaf, Peter
     Renopharm Ltd., Israel
PA
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 126 pp., which
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
LA
     English
FAN.CNT 1
     PATENT NO.
                          KIND
                                  DATE
                                               APPLICATION NO.
                                                                       DATE
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                           _ _ _ _
                                  _____
                                               ______
                                                                       20050505
ΡI
     WO 2005105065
                           A2
                                  20051110
                                               WO 2005-IL480.
     WO 2005105065
                           A3
                                  20051215
             AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH,
             CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD,
             GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KP, KR, KZ,
             LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL,
             SM, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA,
             ZM, ZW
         RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM,
             AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT,
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             MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
                                  20051110
                           A1
                                               WO 2005-IL481
                                                                       20050505
     WO 2005105765
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             CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD,
             GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KP, KR, KZ,
             LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA,
             NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL,
             SM, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA,
             ZM, ZW
         RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM,
             AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK,
             EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT,
             RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML,
             MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
                                              EP 2005-737588
                           A1
                                  20070221
                                                                        20050505
     EP 1753734
             AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE,
             IS, IT, LI, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR
                                            US 2005-266346 → TD
     US 2006069138
                           A1
                                  20060330
                                                                       20051104
                                             US 2005-266424
     US 2006069139
                           A1
                                  20060330
                                                                        20051104
                                              US 2005-266431)
                                                                        20051104
     US 2006183718
                           Al
                                  20060817
                                              US 2005-266441)
                                                                       20051104
     US 2006183912
                           Al
                                  20060817
     US 7189750
                           B2
                                  20070313
     US 2006183913
                           A1
                                  20060817
                                             (US 2005-266443)
                                                                       20051104
                                               US 2005-555664
                                                                       20051104 <--
     US 2007021382
                           A1
                                  20070125
PRAI US 2004-567824P
                           Ρ
                                  20040505
     US 2005-651619P
                           Ρ
                                  20050211
     WO 2005-IL481
                           W
                                  20050505
OS
     MARPAT 143:460140
GI
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AB Use of a novel class of NO-donating compds. of formula I [A = alkenyl, alkoxy, alkyl, aryl, NH, diazo, disulfide, etc.; X = alkyl, alkoxy, aryl, aryloxy, CN, cycloalkyl, heteroaryl, etc.; B = alkylene, heteroalkylene, etc.; Y = NO-releasing group; Z = H, alkyl, NH2, cycloalkyl, aryl, halo, OH, alkoxy, etc.], designed such that when NO is released from the compound a residue which is a naturally occurring metabolite is formed, in the treatment of inflammatory bowel diseases is disclosed. Thus, II was prepared, and had ΔΟD460 value of 12.75 in MPO activity tests in colon tissues from colitis-induced rats.

10555664

1 of 18 ANSWER 1 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS ON STN 2005:547257 CAPLUS <u>Pull-text</u> 143:77866 DN 143:77866

TI Preparation of nitrate esters having a β- or y-sulfur atom for protection of cells/tissues from oxidative damage.

IN Thatcher, Gregory R. j., Bennett, Brian M., Reynolds, James N.; Boegman, Roland J.; Jhamandas, Khem PA USA

SO U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 83 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 147,808. CODEN: USXXCO

DT Patent

LA English
FAN.CNT 6

PATENT NO. KIND DATE APPLICATION NO. DATE US 2005137191

20050623 19980915 19990316 20011030 20061003 20050330 A1 A A B1 20040917 19960604 19970603 19990315 19991229 20001227 US 5807847 US 5883122 US 6310052 DE 118651 BL 20050310 EP 2004-28372 20001227
R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT.
US 2002177622 A1 20021128 US 2002-147808 20020520
US 6916835 B2 20050712 . AU 2005-284573 CA 2005-2580627 WO 2005-CA1417 20050916 AU 2005284573 20060323 CA 2580627 20060323 WO 2006029532 20060323 20050916 US 1997-867856 US 1999-267379 US 1999-473713 19991229 20020520 20001227 20010510

US 1999-473713 US 2002-147808 EP 2000-986925 US 2001-851591 US 2002-108513 US 2004-943264 WO 2005-CA1417 20020329 20040917 20050916

MARPAT 143:77865

**YACKR3R4(CR17R18)n(CR1R2)mONO2 [m. n = 0-10; R3, R4, R17 = H, nitrate, A; R1 = H, A; A = (substituted) (unsatd.) (cyclic) aliphatyl; R1R3, R4R17 = aliphatyl linkage; R2, R18 = H, A, XY; X = F, Cl, Br, Cl, NO2, CH2, CF2. O, NH, NMe, Cyano, NHOH, N3, S, SCN, SO, SO2, etc.; Y = null. F, Cl, Br, Cl, Me, CF2H, CF3, OH, NH2, S, SCN, SH, etc.; with provisos], were prepared Thus,

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3 of 18

854925-93-2 CAPLUS

2,5-Thiazoledimethanol, 4-methyl- α 2-(trifluoromethyl)-, dinitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

854925-94-3 CAPLUS

2.5-Thiazolediethanol, 4-methyl- β 2-3-thienyl-, dinitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

854925-95-4 CAPLUS

2,5-Thiazoledimethanol, 02,4-dimethyl-, dinitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA

854925-96-5 CAPLUS 5-Thiazoleuthanol, 4-methyl-2-[2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(nitrooxy)ethyl}-, nitrate (ester) (SCI) (CA INDEX NAME)

2 of 18

[02NOCH2CH(ON02)CH28]2 [prepared via the corresponding Bunte salt) at 200 uson1/kg s.c. gave virtually complete protection against 6-OHDA killing of dopaminergic neurons in rate.

854921-90-99 854938-01-09 854928-91-1P
854922-93-99 854938-91-3P 854928-99-4P
854922-93-98 854938-99-89 854928-99-49
854921-00-4P 854928-97-1P 854928-91-99
854921-00-4P 854928-07-1P 854928-01-9P
854926-01-9P 854928-13-9P 854928-17-1P
854928-11-1P
854928-11-1P
854928-11-1P
854928-11-1P
854928-11-1P
854928-17-3P

d54926-41-2P RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(claimed compound; preparation of nitrate esters having β- or y-sulfur atom for protection of cells/tissues from oxidative damage) 854925-90-9 CAPLUS

5-Thiazoleethanol, 4-methyl-2-[1-(nitrooxy)-1-(3-thienyl)ethyl]-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

854925-91-0 CAPLUS 5-Thiazoleethanol, 4-methyl-2-[1-(nitrooxy)ethyl)-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

854925-92-1 CAPLUS 2,5-Thiazolediethanol, 4-methyl-, dinitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

854925-98-7 CAPLUS Ethanone, 1-[4-methyl-5-[(nitrooxy)methyl]-2-thiazolyl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

854925-99-8 CAPLUS 5-Thiazolecthanol, 4-methyl-2-[2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(3-thienyl)ethyl]-, nitrate (ester) (9C1) (CA INDEX NAME)

854926-00-4 CAPLUS Ethanone, 2.2.2-trifluoro-1-{4-methy1-5-[2-(nitrooxy)ethy1]-2-thiazoly1]-(CA INDEX NAME)

854926-02-6 CAPLUS Methanone, (4.5-dimethyl-2-thiazolyl) [4-methyl-5-[2-(nitrooxy)ethyl]-2-thiazolyl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

854926-03-7 CAPLUS
5-Thiazoleethanol, 2-(methoxymethyl)-4-methyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA

854926-06-0 CAPLUS
2-Thiazolemethanol, 5-(methoxymethyl)-u,4-dimethyl-, nitrate (ester)
(9CI) (CA IMDEX NAME)

854926-07-1 CAPLUS 2-Thiazolemethanol, 0,4,5-trimethyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

854926-08-2 CAPLUS
5-Thiazoleethanol, 4-methyl-2-{2-methyl-1-(nitrooxy)propyl}-, nitrate
(ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

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854926-14-0 CAPLUS
5-Thiazolemechanol, 4-methyl-2-[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-, nitrate
(ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

854926-15-1 CAPLU8
5-Thiazoleethanol, 4-methyl-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-, nitrate
(ester) (9C1) (CA INDEX NAME)

854926-17-3 CAPLUS 5-Thiatoleethanol, 4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX MANE)

854926-18-4 CAPLUS 5-Thiazolemethanol, 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-methyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

10555664

6 of 18

RN 85426-09-3 CAPLUS
CN 5-Thiazoleethanol, 4-methyl-2-phenyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX

RN 854926-10-6 CAPLUS
CN 5-Thiazoleethanol, 2,4-dimethyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

854926-11-7 CAPLUS 5-Thiazoleethanol, 4-methyl-2-(2,2,2-trifluoro-1-hydroxyethyl)-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

854926-12-8 CAPLUS 5-Thiazoleethanol, 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-methyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

954926-13-9 CAPLUS 5-Thiazolemethanol, 4-methyl-2-phenyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 854926-26-4 CAPLUS CN 2-Thiazoleethanol, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

854926-28-6 CAPLUS 2-Thiazolemethanol, α -methyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 854926-30-0 CAPLUS CN 2-Thiazoleethanol, α -methyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) {CA INDEX NAME}

854926-31-1 CAPLUS 5-Thiazoleethanol, α -butyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

854926-32-2 CAPLUS

9 of 18

2-Thiazolemethanol, α -(1,1-dimethylethyl)-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

854926-33-3 CAPLUS

2-Thiazolemethanol, α -pentyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX

854926-34-4 CAPILIS

2-Thiazoleethanol, α -butyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

O-NO2

854926-37-7 CAPLUS

5-Thiazoleethanol, a-butyl-4-methyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

854926-38-8 CAPLUS

5-Thiazoleethanol, 4-(trifluoromethyl)-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX

10555664

11 of 18

ANSHER 2 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS ON STN 2001:792327 CAPLUS Full-text 135:339273

AN DN TI

135:339273
Nitrate esters, their preparation and use for treatment of neurological conditions
Thatcher, Gregory R. J.; Bennett, Brian M.; Reynolds, James N.; Boegman, Roland J.; Jhamandas, Khem
Queen's University At Kingston, Can.
U.S., 57 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. 5,883,122.
CODEN: USXXAM
Patent

IN

DT LA		ent alish																
FAN.																		
	PATENT NO.									APPLICATION NO.								
ΡΙ	US 6310052				B1		20011030			US 1999-267379					19990315			
	US 5807847				A		1998	0915	US 1996-658145 US 1997-867856 CA 2000-2364493						19960604			
	US 5883122				Α		19990316		US 1997-867856						19970603			
	CA 2364493					A1		20000921		CA 2000-2364493						20000315		
								20000921		WO 2000-CA280						20000315		
	WO 2000054756																	
		W:										, BR,						
												, GD,						
												, LC,						
												, PL,						
												, UG,						
		RW:										, UG,						
												, MC.				BF,	BJ,	CF
			œ,	CI,	CM,	GΑ,	GN,	G₩,	ML,	MR,	NE.	, sn,	TD,	TG				
	EP								EP 2000-910456 GB, GR. IT. LI. LU. NL									
		R:							FR,	GB,	GR,	, іт,	LI,	LU,	NL,	SE,	MC,	PT
			IE,	SI,	LT,	LV,	PI,	RO										
	JР	JP 2002539152			т		20021119			JP 2000-604832					20000315			
		AU 783036			B2	20050915			AU 2000-32673					20000315				
	US	2002 6365	0163	11		A1		2002	0207		US :	2001 -	8515	91		2	0010	510
	US	6365	579			B2		2002	0402									
												2001 -						
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		6677				B2		2004										
	US	2002	1776	22		A1		2002	1128		US :	2002-	1478	08		2	0020	520
	US	6916	835			BZ		2005	0712									
	US	2005	1371	91		A1		2005			US 2	2004 -	9432	64		2	0040	917
	US 1996-658145																	
	US 1997-867856				A2		1997											
	US 1999-267379 US 1999-473713 WO 2000-CA280				A		1999											
	US 1999-473713				A2		1999											
	WO 2000-CA280				W		2000											
	US 2001-851591																	
	US 2002-108513 US 2002-147808																	
						A2		2002	0520									
OS	MA	TAGS	135:	3392	73													

10555664

10 of 18

854926-41-3 CAPLUS

www.ac-q.-) LareUN 5-Thiazolemethanol, α -methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-, nitrate (ester) (SCI) (CA INDEX NAME)

252559-45-3P RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES

(preparation of nitrate esters having β - or γ -sulfur atom for protection of cells/tissues from oxidative damage) 25256-49-7 (APLUS 5-Thiazoleethanol, 4-methyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

85:4926-52-6
RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)
(preparation of nitrate esters having β- or γ-sulfur atom for protection of cells/tissues from oxidative damage)
85:4926-52-6 CAPLUS
2-Thiazoleethanol, 5-(methoxymethyl)-4-methyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

10555664

Title compds. 02NO-E-F-G [E, F, G = organic radicals; F, G = unsubstituted, unsubstituted pyridyl; when E = alkyl, F, G = not both alkyl radicals bearing nitrate groups or an O linkage; I] were prepared Examples include 7 bioassays and 13 synthetic examples. E.g., 2',3'-didaoxy-3-thiocytosine was nitrated (Ac2O, NNO3, -30°C, 10 min) gave II in 52% yield. Certain examples I were shown to activate guanylyl cyclase. The invention is useful for treatment of neurol. or cognitive conditions.

S2558-49-3P

ELL BAC (Biological activity or officers and or a company or activity or officers.)

252568-49-3PRL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses) (nitrate esters, preparation, and use for treatment of neurol. conditions) 252568-49-3 CAPLUS

5-Thiazoleethanol, 4-methyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RE.CNT 95 THERE ARE 95 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

ANSMER 3 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
2001:507519 CAPLUS Full-toxt
135:92207
Synthesis, methods and compositions of organic nitrates for mitigating pain
Thatcher, Gregory R. J., Bennett, Brian M., Reynolds, James N., Jhamandas,
Khemn's University at Kingston, Can.
PCT Int. Appl., 114 pp.
CODEN, PIXXD2
Patent IN

DT Patent LA English FAN.CNT 6 PATENT NO.

INT NO. KIND DATE

1001049275 A2 20010712 M0 2000-CA1523 2000122, 2001049275 A3 20011213 M0 2000-CA1523 2000122, 2001049275 A3 20011213 M3 AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EE, ES, PI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LE, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MM, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW

RM, GH, GM, KE, LS, MM, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR, BF, BJ, CP, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, HR, NE, SN, TD, TO

7115661 B1 20061003 US 1999-477113 19991229 2194184 A1 20001212 CA 20000-2394184 20001227 APPLICATION NO. DATE 20010712 20011213 WO 2001049275 WO 2001049275 US 7115661 CA 2394184 AU 200123351

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10555664
                                                                                                                                                                                                   13 of 18
                             20050331 PT 2000-986925
20050616 ES 2000-986925
20050708 HK 2003-102415
20070322 US 2006-507995
PT 1246625 T 20050313 PT 2000-986925 20001227
ES 23313489 T3 20050616 ES 2000-986925 20001227
HK 1050144 A1 20050708 HK 2003-102415 20030403
US 2007066575 A1 20070322 US 2006-507995 20060822
PRAI US 1999-473713 A2 19991229
EP 2000-986925 A3 20001227
WO 2000-061523 W 20001227

WO 2000-061523 W 20001227

AB Methods and therapeutic compds. for treating pain, mitigating inflammation, effecting analyseis and/or effecting sedation in a subject are described. A subject is administered an effective amount of a therapeutic compound,e.g., 4-methylthiazole-5-Et nitrate (1), which is a nitrate ester. I shows a mean of 54.21 s at 10 mg/kg in scoplamine-impaired learning assay. Novel

IT 2007-E-47 is
RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological Study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); USES (Uses)
Stoly, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); USES (Uses)
Synthesis, methods and compns. of organic nitrates for mitigating pain)
RN 252568-49-3 CAPLUS
CN 5-Thiazoleetnanol, 4-methyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
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RE.CNT 43 THERE ARE 43 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
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ANSWER 4 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS ON STN 2000:666584 CAPLUS Full-text 133:232855 Nitrate esters, their preparation, and their use for treatment of neurological conditions neurological conditions
Thatcher, Gregory R. J.; Bennett, Brian M.; Reynolds, James N.; Boegman, Roland J.; Jhamandas, Khem
Queen's University at Kingston, Can.
PCT Int. Appl., 115 pp.
COOEN: PIXXD2
Patent IN PA SO DT LA English FAN.CNT 6 PATENT NO. KIND DATE APPLICATION NO. DATE WO 2000054756 A2 20000921 WO 2000-CA280 20000315

10555664 15 of 18 Treating nitrates, e.g. 2.4-(G2N)2C6H3CH2CH2ONO2, with NaOH/EtOH gave alkenes, e.g., 2.4-(G2N)2C6H3CH:CH2. $_{2,-0.8}$ $_{3,-0.8}$ $_{3,-0.8}$ AB 및 LON SE AP RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (preparation of)
252568-52-9 CAPLUS
5-Thiazoleetnanol, 4-methyl-, nitrate (ester), compd. with
2.4,6-trinitrophenol (1:1) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) CRN 252569-49-3 CMF C6 H8 N2 O3 S

CH 2--- CH 2-- 0-- NO 2

CM 2 CRN 88-89-1 CMF C6 H3 N3 O7

LSISUS-49-3P
RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
(Reactant or reagent)
(preparation of olefins from nitro esters)
25256-4-9-3 CAPUS
5-Thiazoleethanol, 4-methyl-, nitrate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

THERE ARE 23 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

ANSWER 6 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS ON STN 1965:488647 CAPLUS Full-text

118:049 AZ 20012119 EP 2000-910456 20000315 R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO 2002539152 T 20021119 JP 2000-604832 20000315 783036 B2 20050915 AU 2000-32673 20000315 JP 2002539152 JP 2002539152 T 20021119 JP 2000-604832 200000315
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MARRAPT 1313232855
Compds. and methods are described for mitigating neurodegeneration, effecting neuroprotection, and/or effecting cognition enhancement. Neurol. or cognitive conditions are treated by administering to a subject an effective amount of a therapeutic compound comprising a nitrate ester, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or ester thereof.

DESSSP8-1-3-10 P
RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); TMU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)
(nitrate esters, preparation, and use for treatment of neurol. conditions) 252568-49-3 CAPLUS PRAT S CH2- CH2- 0- NO2 ANSWER 5 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS ON STN 1999:667043 CAPLUS <u>Full-text</u> 132:35323 132:35323 Nitroester chemistry. 21. Synthesis of olefins from nitroesters Kochergin, P. M.; Bilnova, L. S.; Karpov, G. A.; Mikhailova, I. S.; Aleksandrova, E. V.; Korol, O. V. Center for Drug Chemistry-All-Russia Research Institute of Pharmaceutical C\$ Chemistry, Moscow, Russia Pharmaceutical Chemistry Journal (Translation of Khimiko-Farmatsevticheskii Zhurnal) (1999), 33(1), 41-44 30 CODEN: PCJOAU; ISSN: 0091-150X Consultants Bureau

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Journal
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Cf. ibid., 9(2), 7-15 (1964); CA 61, 16061a. A new type of
thiazole-carboxaldehyde was synthesized. in which the formyl group in position
4 of the thiazole mol. had a halogen as neighbor. Starting with 2-phenyl-4chlorosecthylthiazole (I), and boiling it with aqueous HNO3, 2-phenyl-4hydroxymethyl-5-chlorothlazole (II) was obtained. II (2 g.) was dissolved in
4 oc. hor acetic acid. adding while hor 0.8 g. Na2cr207-2H20 in 10 cc. hor
acetic acid; a violent reaction took place and the solution turned green. The
solution was heated for 1 hr. more on a water bath to yield 85 2-phenyl-4formyl-5-chlorothiazole (III), m. 91-2*. III suffered no disproportionation
in the Cannizzaro reaction, in contrast to 2-phenyl-4-formylthiazole. III
(0.2 g.) and 0.2 g. malonic acid in a mixture of 0.8 cc. pyridine and 0.04 cc.
piperidine was heated 1.5 hrs. on a hot water bath and boiled 15 min. to yield
2-phenyl-5-chloro-4-thiazoleacrylic acid (IV), m. 244-5* (EtON), A similar
reaction was obtained with 2-phenyl-4-formylthiazole. Boiling a solution of
0.2 g. III and 0.3 g. hydroxylamine-HCl in 1 cc. pyridine and 2 cc. absolute
EtOH on a water bath gave 2-phenyl-4-formylto-chlorothiazole oxime (V), m.
185-6* (EtON), A solution of 1.5 g. II in 7 cc. concentrated H2SOA was
chilled to -5* and 0.7 cc. fuming HNO3 (d. 1.51) added dropvise while
stirring; the mixture was kept 45 min. at -5* and at room temperature to give
quant. 2-(p-nitrophenyl)-4-hydroxymethyl-5-chlorothiazole nitric ester (VI),
m. 32-3* (very little EtOH). The p-position of the nitro function was
established by oxidation or hydrolysis of VI. By oxidation of VI as II, 2-(pnitrophenyl)-4-formyl-5-chlorothiazole (VII), m. 162-3*, was obtained in low
yield. Treatment of VII as III gave 2-(p-nitrophenyl)-4-formyl-5-chlorothiazole oxime (VII)
pyled, m. 180* (EtON). IX was also obtained by nitration of I to 2-(pnitrophenyl)-4-hydroxymethyl-5-chlorothiazole (XIX) was obtained in 10*
yield, m. 180* (EtON). IX was also ob Journal 4-Thiazoleæchanol, 5-chloro-2-(p-nitrophenyl)-, nitrate (ester) (8CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

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ANSWER 7 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS ON STN 1965:409582 CAPLUS Full-cext

DN 63:9582 OREF 63:1663c-d

Stabilization of ascorbic acid in oral liquid formulations. III. Effect of Stabilization or ascorbic acid in oral liquid formulations Das, Sudeb, Dutta, B. N., Dutta, B. N. Dep's Mad. Stores (Mfg.) Pvt. Ltd., Calcutta, India J. Proc. Inst. Chemists (1964), 36(5), 256-8 Journal

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63:9581

OREF 63:1663a-c

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Stabilization of ascorbic acid in oral liquid formulations. II. Effect of pH and metallic ions
Das, Sudeb; Dutta, B. K., Dutta, B. N.
Dey's Hed, Stores (Mfg.) Pvt. Ltd., Calcutta, India
J. Proc. Inst. Chemists (1964), 36(5), 252-5
Journal
English
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Journal English
The effect was investigated of pH and different metallic ions on the stabilization of ascorbic acid in the base 60:20:20 70% sorbitol solution-propylene glycol-glycerol. To 20 mg. ascorbic acid/ml. base was added each of the following metallic salts (to a final concentration of 0.1%): CuSC04, CoCl2, Ca gluconate, PeSO04, MgSO04, MmSO04, Na glycerophosphate, K glycerophosphate, The pH of each formulation was adjusted to 3.5 and 50 ml. of each formulation was stored at 70% in amber glass bottles. The potency of ascorbic acid was then determined at appropriate intervals by titration with lodine solution and rates of degradation calculated The maximum deleterious effect was produced by Cu+, followed by Pe+, K+, and Mg++; Na+, Co++, and Ca++ had little effect while Mn++ was practically without effect. The stability of ascorbic acid was determined in the base 60:20:20 70% sorbitol-propylene glycol-glycerol at pH's 2.11, 2.90, 3.74, 4.41, and 5.95 at 70%. The degradation constant decreased with increased from 2.1 to 3.75, while the changes in K0 in the range pH 3.75-4.41 were very small and after 4.41 fell to 0.1000 mg./5 ml./hr. at pH 5.59. associate acid stability in oral liquid pharmaceutical containing) \$50004.05-7 CAPLUS Thiazolium, 3-[(4-amino-2-methyl-5-pyrimidinyl)methyl]-4-methyl-5-[2-(nitrooxylethyl-)- (CA INDEX NAME)

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